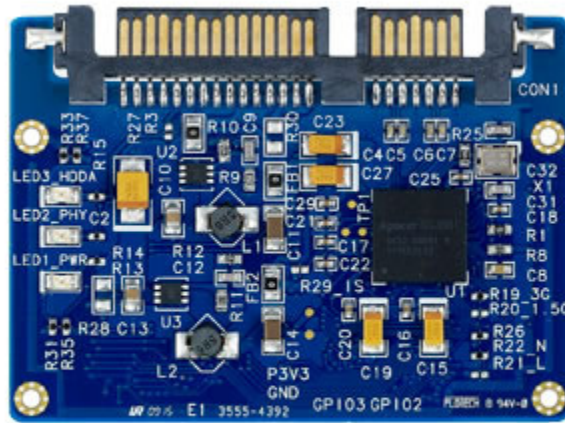


RoHS Compliant
SATA Flash Drive Series
Datasheet for SAFD 18SN-M

November 13, 2015

Revision 1.0



*This Specification Describes the Features and Capabilities of
the Standard and Industrial Temperature
SATA Flash Drives*

***Please Contact Fortasa Memory Systems Sales for any
Custom Features Required For Your Specific Application***



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SATA Flash Drive – 1.8”

FMS-SAFD18SN1xxxG-xTM



Features:

- **Standard Serial SATA 3.0**
 - SATA 3.0 command set compatible
 - Serial SATA 6.0 Gbps Interface
 - Backward compatible with SATA 1.5 and 3.0 Gbps interfaces
 - ATA-8 compatible command set
- **Low power consumption (typical)**
 - Supply voltage: 5V±5%
 - Active mode: 340 mA
 - Idle mode: 75 mA
- **Performance**
 - Burst transfer rate: 600 MB/sec
 - Sustained read: up to 430 MB/sec
 - Sustained write: up to 180 MB/sec
- **Intelligent endurance design**
 - Built-in hardware ECC, enabling up to 72 bit correction per 1024 bytes
 - Global wear-leveling scheme together with dynamical block allocation to significantly increase the lifetime of a flash device and optimize the disk performance
 - Flash bad-block management
 - *Power Failure Management*
 - *ATA Secure Erase*
 - *SMART Command*
 - *Trim Command*
- **Capacity**
 - 8, 16, 32, 64, 128, 256GB
- **NAND flash type: MLC**
- **MTBF (hours): >1,000,000**
- **Temperature ranges**
 - Operation:
 - Standard: 0°C to 70°C
 - Industrial: -40°C to 85°C
 - Storage: -40°C to 100°C
- **Connector Type**
 - 7-pin signal connector
 - 15-pin power connector
- **Form factor**
 - MO-297 compliant (54.0 x 39.8 x 4.0, unit: mm)
- **RoHS compliant**
- **Endurance in Terabytes Written (TBW)**
 - 8 GB: 7 TBW
 - 16 GB: 14 TBW
 - 32 GB: 28 TBW
 - 64 GB: 57 TBW
 - 128 GB: 114 TBW
 - 256 GB: 228 TBW

* Varies between different capacities. The values shown for Performances and Power Consumption are typical and may vary between different configurations and platforms.



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1 Product Description

1.1 General Description

Fortasa’s SAFD18SN-M is a high-performance, SATA interface, solid state drive (SSD) designed to replace a conventional SATA hard disk drive. SAFD supports standard SATA protocol and can be plugged into a standard SATA connector commonly found in rugged laptops, military devices, thin clients, Point of Sale (POS) terminals, telecom, medical instruments, surveillance systems and industrial PCs. Fortasa SAFD Series is the best drop-in replacement for high-maintenance HDD where reliability is of a major importance.

The SAFD18SN-M is MO-297 JEDEC Standard compliant module and offers capacities of up to 256 gigabytes, providing full support for the SATA 3 high-speed interface standard. It can operate at sustained access rates of up to 600 megabytes per second, which is much faster than other solid-state or traditional HDD SATA drives currently available on the market. **Manufactured using Industrial Temperature rated MLC NAND-flash, this SSD can work in highly demanding environment and withstand wide range of operating temperature from -40°C to +85°C.**

SAFD18SN-M offers high reliability global data wear-leveling scheme to allow uniform use of all storage blocks, increasing the lifetime of Flash media and optimizing drive performance. The SAFD18SN-M also offers Self-Monitoring Analysis and Reporting Technology (S.M.A.R.T.) feature that follows the SATA Rev. 2.5, ATA/ATAPI-8 specifications and uses the standard SMART command B0h to read data from the drive. This capability monitors the drive accesses and provides the host with vital information about drive condition to schedule maintenance and service times.

1.2 Functional Description

The SAFD18SN-M drive includes a single-chip SATA 3 Flash Controller and the flash media. The controller integrates the flash management unit to support multi-channel, multi-bank flash arrays.

1.3 Capacity Specification

Standard capacity specification of the SATA Flash Drive product are shown in Table 1-1. The table lists the specific capacity and the default numbers of heads, sectors and cylinders (CHS) for each product line.

Table 1-1: Capacity specifications

Capacity	Total Bytes	Cylinders	Heads	Sectors	Max LBA
8GB	8,012,390,400	16,383 ¹	16	63	15,649,200
16GB	16,013,942,784	16,383 ¹	16	63	31,277,232
32GB	32,017,047,552	16383 ¹	16	63	62,533,296
64GB	64,023,257,088	16383 ¹	16	63	125,045,424
128GB	128,035,676,160	16383 ¹	16	63	250,069,680
256GB	256,060,514,304	16383 ¹	16	63	500,118,192

1. Cylinders, heads or sectors are not applicable for these capacities. Only LBA addressing applies.

Please contact factory for any non-listed SATA Flash Drive capacity or custom CHS requirement.

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1.4 Performance Specification

Performances of the SATA Flash Drive are listed in Table 1-2.

Table 1-2: Standard Performance specifications

Capacity	8GB	16GB	32GB	64GB	128GB	256GB
Performance						
Sustained read (MB/s)	120	215	405	415	410	420
Sustained write (MB/s)	85	150	175	180	189	200

1.5 Pin Assignments

Figure 1-2: Micro-SATA connectors

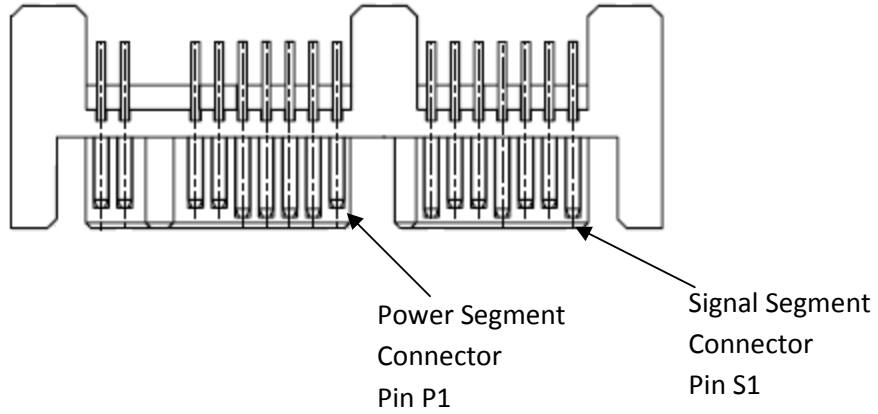


Table 1-3: Signal Segment

Pin	Signal	Description
S1		Ground
S2	RxP	Serial Data Receiver
S3	RxN	
S4		Ground
S5	TxN	Serial Data Transmitter
S6	TxP	
S7		Ground

Table 1-4: Power Segment

Pin	Signal
P1	3.3V
P2	3.3V
P3	Ground
P4	Ground
P5	5V (optional)
P6	5V (optional)
P7	Ground/Reserved
P8	Erase (Optional)
P9	NC

2. Software Interface

2.1 Command Set

Table 2-1 summarizes the command set with the paragraphs that follow describing the individual commands and the task file for each.

Table 2-1: Command set

Command	Code	Command	Code
Check-Power-Mode	E5H	Security-Disable-Password	F6H
Data Set Management	06h	Security-Erase-Prepare	F3H
DCO	B1h	Security-Erase-Unit	F4H
Download Microcode PIO	92h	Security-Freeze-Lock	F5H
Download Microcode DMA	93h	Security-Set-Password	F1H
Execute-Drive-Diagnostic	90H	Security-Unlock	F2H
Flush-Cache	E7H	Seek	7XH
Identify-Drive	ECH	Set-Features	EFH
Idle	E3H	Set MAX Address	F9H
Idle-Immediate	E1H	Set MAX Address EXT	37H
Initialize-Drive-Parameters	91H	Set-Multiple-Mode	C6H
Read Buffer	E4	Set-Sleep-Mode	E6H
Read DMA (W retry)	C8H	SMART	B0H
Read DMA (W/O retry)	C9H	Stand-By	E2H
Read DMA EXT	25H	Stand-By-Immediate	E0H
Read FPDMA Queued	60H	Write Buffer	E8H
Read Log EXT	2FH	Write DMA	CAH or CBH
Read-Multiple	C4H	Write DMA EXT	35H
Read-Multiple EXT	29H	Write DMA FUA EXT	3DH
Read Native Max Address	F8H	Write FPDMA Queued	61H
Read Native Max Ext	27H	Write Log EXT	3FH
Read-Sector(s)	20H or 21H	Write-Multiple	C5H
Read-Sector(s) EXT	24H	Write-Multiple EXT	39H
Read-Verify-Sectors	40H or 41H	Write-Multiple FUA EXT	CEH
Read-Verify-EXT	42H	Write-Sector(s)	30H or 31H
Recalibrate	10H	Write-Sector(s) EXT	34H
		Write Uncorrectable	45H

3. Flash Management

3.1 Error Correction/Detection

The SATA Flash Drive implements a hardware BCH-based ECC scheme to achieve up to 72 bit correction per 1024-bytes.

3.2 Wear Leveling

All NAND flash devices are limited by a finite number of write cycles. Under a standard file system, frequent file table updates are mandatory. As a painful side effect of OS file overhead, some areas of flash address space wear out faster than others. As these certain sections get a substantially higher write occurrence the whole SATA Flash Drive can wear out very quickly. This uneven wear would significantly reduce the lifetime of the whole device, even if majority of the Flash sectors are far from the write cycle limit. Fortasa's SATA Flash Drive products offer advanced data wear leveling which distributes Flash writes evenly across the SATA Flash Drive memory space. By utilizing this advanced wear leveling feature, the lifetime of the media can be significantly extended.

3.3 Power Failure Management

The Low Power Detection on the Flash controller initiates cached data saving before the power supply to the device drops too low for operation. This feature prevents the device from system crash and ensures data integrity during an unexpected brownout. This feature makes sure that there are no catastrophic failures of the SATA Flash Drive due to system power glitches.

3.4 ATA Secure Erase

Accomplished by the Secure Erase (SE) command, which added to the open ANSI standards that control disk drives, "ATA Secure Erase" is built into the disk drive itself and thus far less susceptible to malicious software attacks than external software utilities. It is a positive easy-to-use data destroy command, amounting to electronic data shredding. Executing the command causes a drive to internally completely erase all possible user data. This command is carried out within disk drives, so no additional software is required. The erase process will not stop until it is completed. In case of power failure, the erase process will continue when the power is reapplied to the device.

3.5 S.M.A.R.T. Technology

S.M.A.R.T. is an acronym for Self-Monitoring, Analysis and Reporting Technology, an open standard allowing disk drives to automatically monitor their own health and report potential problems. It protects the user from unscheduled downtime by monitoring and storing critical drive performance and calibration parameters. Ideally, this should allow taking proactive actions to prevent impending drive failure. Fortasa SMART feature follows the SATA Rev. 2.6, ATA/ATAPI-7 specifications, using the standard SMART command B0h to read data from the drive. And based on the SFF-8035i Rev. 2.0 specifications, Fortasa SMART defines vendor-specified SMART Attribute in the SATA Flash Drive products. They represent Flash ID, good block count, free-list block count, maximum erase count, average erase count, and firmware version information. When the Fortasa SMART Utility is running on the host, it analyzes and reports the disk status to the host before the SATA Flash Drive is in critical condition.

4. Environmental Specifications

4.1 Environments

Environmental specification of the SATA Flash Drive series follows the MIL-STD-810F standard as shown in Table 4-1.

Table 4-1: Environmental specifications

Environment		Specification
Temperature	Operation	0°C to 70°C (standard); -40°C to 85°C (industrial)
	Storage	-40°C to 100°C
Vibration		Sine wave: 5~55~5 Hz (X, Y, Z) Random: 10-2000 Hz, 16.3 G (X, Y, Z)
Shock-Operating		Acceleration: 1,500 G, 0.5 ms Peak acceleration: 50 G, 11 ms
Humidity		5% to 95% RH (Non-condensing)
Altitude		80,000 ft

4.2 Mean Time Between Failures (MTBF)

Mean Time Between Failures (MTBF) is predicted based on reliability data for the individual components in the SAFD drive. Based on provided component data, SATA Flash Drive is rated at more than 1,000,000 hours.

Notes about the MTBF:

The MTBF is predicated and calculated based on “Telcordia Technologies Special Report, SR-332, Issue 2” method.

4.3 Certification and Compliance

The SAFD18SN-M complies with the following standards:

- CE
- FCC
- RoHS
- MIL-STD-810G
- SATA Rev. 3.1
- ATA/ATAPI

4.4 Endurance

The endurance of a storage device is predicted by a JEDEC approved test methodology. The data, reported in TeraBytes Written, is based on several factors related to device architecture and product usage, such as the amount of data written into the drive, block management conditions, and daily workload for the drive. Please contact Sales to learn more about the TBW analysis and calculations.

Capacity	TBW
8GB	7
16GB	14
32GB	28
64GB	57
128GB	114
256GB	228

Notes:

- The measurement assumes the data written to the SSD for test is under a typical and constant rate.
- The measurement follows the standard metric: 1 TB (Terabyte) = 1000 GB.

5. Electrical Specification

5.1 Operating Voltage

Caution: Absolute Maximum Stress Ratings – Applied conditions greater than those listed under “Absolute Maximum Stress Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these conditions or conditions greater than those defined in the operational sections of this data sheet is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum stress rating conditions may affect device reliability.

Table 5-1: Operating range

Range	Ambient Temperature	Conditions
Standard	0°C to +70°C	5V ±5% (4.75-5.25V)
Industrial	-40°C to +85°C	

5.2 Power Consumption

Table 5-2 lists the SAFD 18SN-M power consumption.

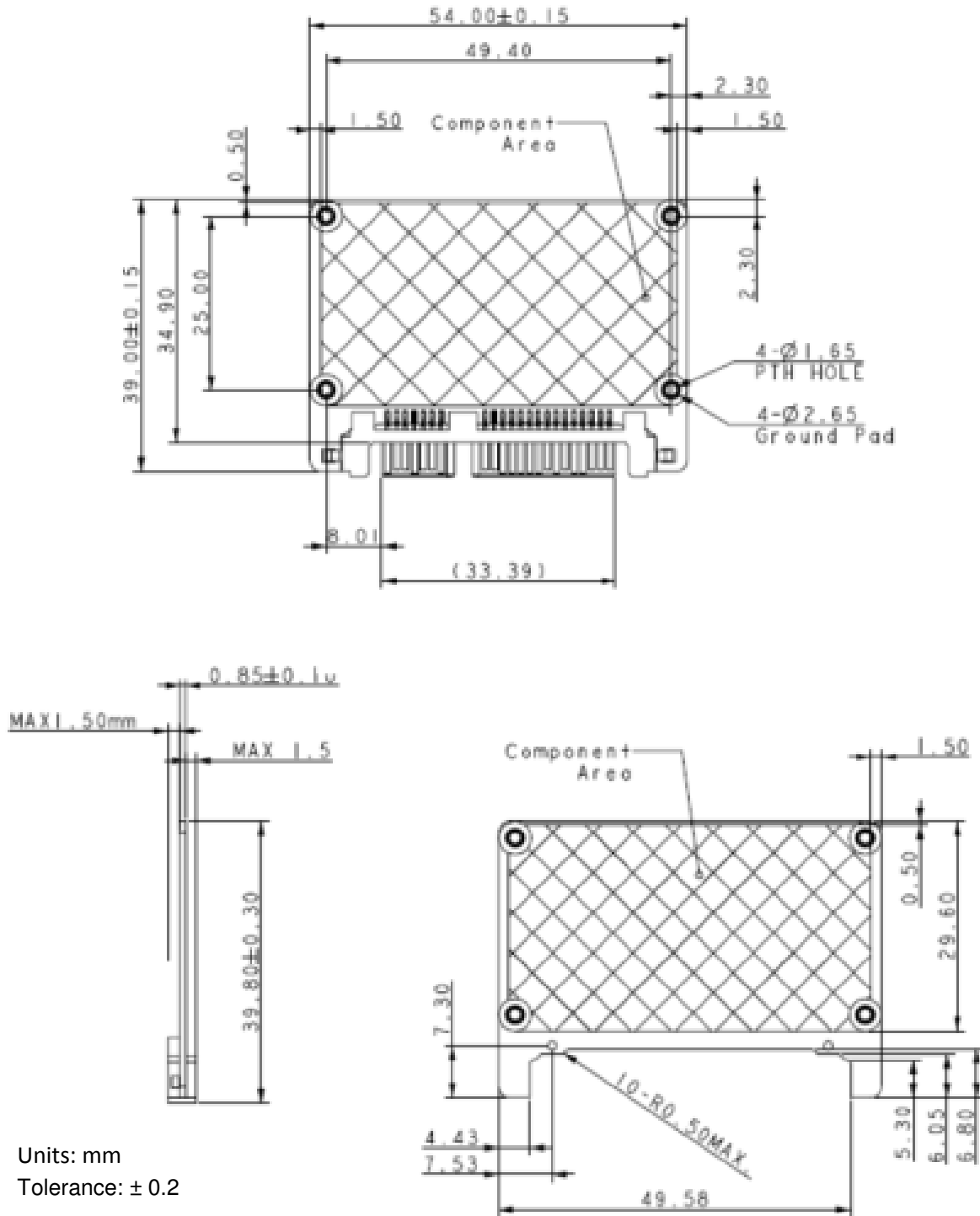
Table 5-2 SAFD 18SN-M power consumption (typical)

Performance	Capacity	8GB	16GB	32GB	64GB	128GB	256GB
	Active Mode (mA)		175	230	280	255	335
Idle Mode (mA)		65	70	70	70	70	75

6. Physical Characteristics

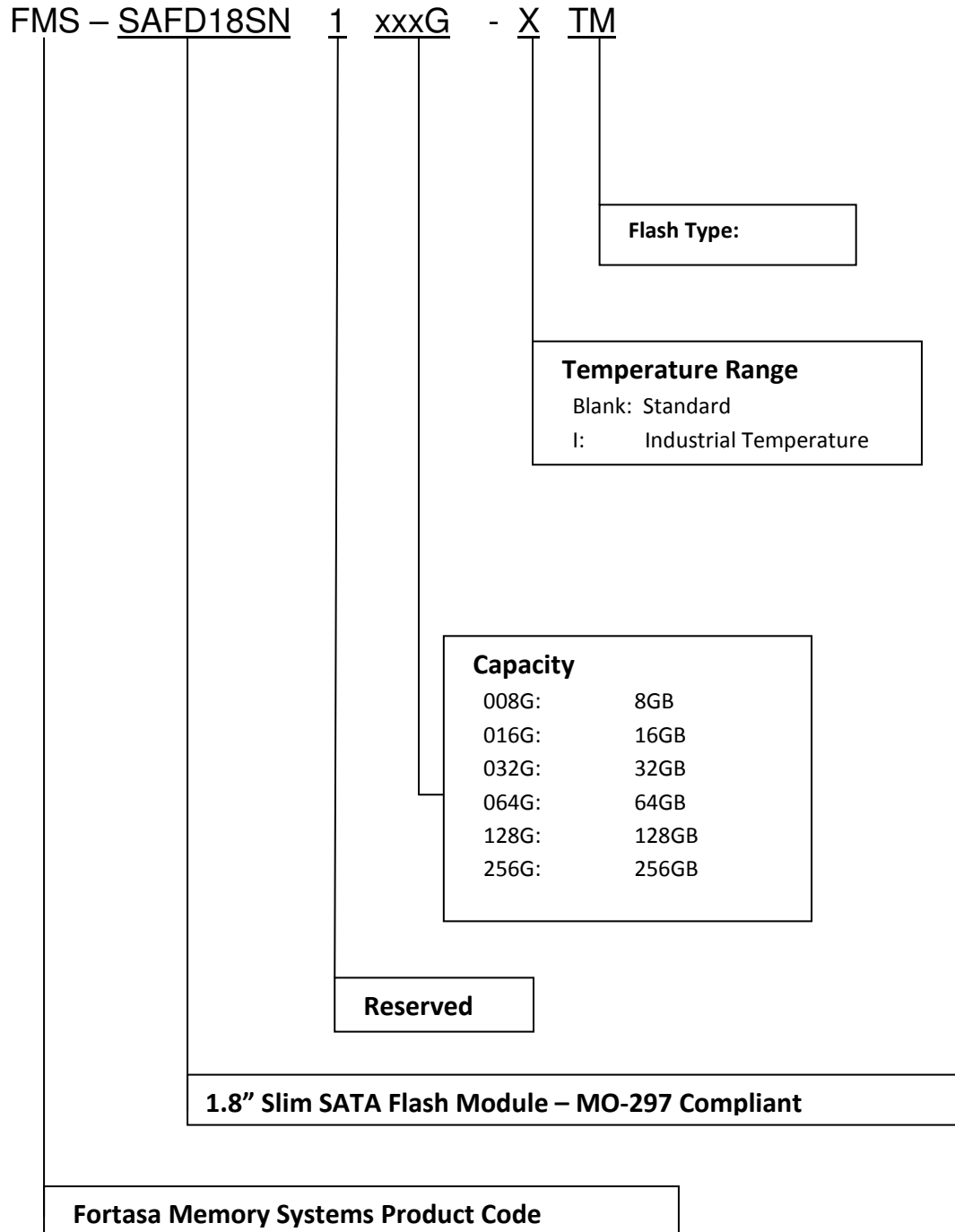
6.1 Dimensions

Figure 6-1 illustrates the overall dimensions of the SAFD drive.



7. Product Ordering Information

7.1 Product Code Designations



7.2 Valid Combinations

SAFD18SN-M

Capacity	Standard Temperature Model Numbers	Industrial Temperature Model Numbers
8GB	FMS-SAFD18SN1008G-TM	FMS-SAFD18SN1008G-ITM
16GB	FMS-SAFD18SN1016G-TM	FMS-SAFD18SN1016G-ITM
32GB	FMS-SAFD18SN1032G-TM	FMS-SAFD18SN1032G-ITM
64GB	FMS-SAFD18SN1064G-TM	FMS-SAFD18SN1064G-ITM
128GB	FMS-SAFD18SN1128G-TM	FMS-SAFD18SN1128G-ITM
256GB	FMS-SAFD18SN1256G-TM	FMS-SAFD18SN1256G-ITM

Note: Valid combinations are those products in mass production or will be in mass production. Consult your Fortasa sales representative to confirm availability of valid combinations and to determine availability of new product combinations



8. Revision History

Revision	Date	Description	Comments
1.0	11/13/2015	Initial Release	